KEY FINANCIAL DATA

| 2017 Tax Rate Schedule | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|
| Taxable income (\$) | Base amount of tax (\$) | Plus | Marginal tax rate | Of the amount over (\$) | | | |
| Single | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 9,325 | | + | 10.0 | | | | |
| 9,326 to 37,950 | 932.50 | + | 15.0 | 9,325.00 | | | |
| 37,951 to 91,900 | 5,226.25 | + | 25.0 | 37,950.00 | | | |
| 91,901 to 191,650 | 18,713.75 | + | 28.0 | 91,900.00 | | | |
| 191,651 to 416,700 | 46,643.75 | + | 33.0 | 191,650.00 | | | |
| 416,701 to 418,400 | 120,910.25 | + | 35.0 | 416,700.00 | | | |
| Over 418,400 | 121,505.25 | + | 39.6 | 418,400.00 | | | |
| Married filing jointly | and surviving sp | ouses | | | | | |
| 0 to 18,650 | | + | 10.0 | | | | |
| 18,651 to 75,900 | 1,865.00 | + | 15.0 | 18,650.00 | | | |
| 75,901 to 153,100 | 10,452.50 | + | 25.0 | 75,900.00 | | | |
| 153,101 to 233,350 | 29,752.50 | + | 28.0 | 153,100.00 | | | |
| 233,351 to 416,700 | 52,222.50 | + | 33.0 | 233,350.00 | | | |
| 416,701 to 470,700 | 112,728.00 | + | 35.0 | 416,700.00 | | | |
| Over 470,700 | 131,628.00 | + | 39.6 | 470,700.00 | | | |
| Head of household | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 13,350 | | + | 10.0 | | | | |
| 13,351 to 50,800 | 1,335.00 | + | 15.0 | 13,350.00 | | | |
| 50,801 to 131,200 | 6,952.50 | + | 25.0 | 50,800.00 | | | |
| 131,201 to 212,500 | 27,052.50 | + | 28.0 | 131,200.00 | | | |
| 212,501 to 416,700 | 49,816.50 | + | 33.0 | 212,500.00 | | | |
| 416,701 to 444,550 | 117,202.50 | + | 35.0 | 416,700.00 | | | |
| Over 444,550 | 126,950.00 | + | 39.6 | 444,550.00 | | | |
| Married filing separa | tely | | | | | | |
| 0 to 9,325 | | + | 10.0 | | | | |
| 9,326 to 37,950 | 932.50 | + | 15.0 | 9,325.00 | | | |
| 37,951 to 76,550 | 5,226.25 | + | 25.0 | 37,950.00 | | | |
| 76,551 to 116,675 | 14,876.25 | + | 28.0 | 76,550.00 | | | |
| 116,676 to 208,350 | 26,111.25 | + | 33.0 | 116,675.00 | | | |
| 208,351 to 235,350 | 56,364.00 | + | 35.0 | 208,350.00 | | | |
| Over 235,350 | 65,814.00 | + | 39.6 | 235,350.00 | | | |
| Estates and trusts | | | | · | | | |
| 0 to 2,550 | | + | 15.0 | | | | |
| 2,551 to 6,000 | 382.50 | + | 25.0 | 2,550.00 | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 6,001 to 9,150 | 1,245.00 | + | 28.0 | 6,000.00 | | | |
| 6,001 to 9,150 9,151 to 12,500 | 1,245.00 2,127.00 | + + | 28.0 33.0 | 6,000.00 9,150.00 | | | |

Your Advisors @ Blankinship & Foster, LLC

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| Filing status | Standard deduction | Personal exemption | Phaseouts begin at AGI of | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Married, filing jointly and qualifying widow(er)s | \$12,700 | \$4,050 | \$313,800 | |
| Single | \$6,350 | \$4,050 | \$261,500 | |
| Married, filing separately | \$6,350 | \$4,050 | \$156,900 | |
| Head of household | \$9,350 | \$4,050 | \$287,650 | |
| Dependent filing own tax return | \$1,050** | None | | |
| Additional deductions for non-itemize | rs | | | |
| Blind or over 65 | | | Add \$1,250 | |
| Blind or over 65 and unmarried and not | a surviving spous | e | Add \$1,550 | |
| Tax Rates on Long-Term Capital G | iains and Qual | ified Dividend | s | |
| If taxable income falls below the 25% tax bracket | | | | |
| If taxable income falls at or above the 25% tax bracket but below the 39.6% rate | | | | |
| If income falls in the 39.6% tax bracket | 20% | | | |
| 3.8% Tax on Lesser of Net Investn | nent Income o | r Excess of MA | GI Over | |
| Married, filing jointly | | | \$250,000 | |
| Single | | | \$200,000 | |
| Married, filing separately | | | \$125,000 | |
| Exemption Amounts for Alternati | ve Minimum T | ax | | |
| Married, filing jointly or surviving spous | | u A | \$84,500 | |
| Single | | | \$54,300 | |
| Married, filing separately | | | \$42,250 | |
| | | Estates and trusts | | |





| Gift and Estate Tax Exclusions and Credits | | |
|--|-------------|--|
| Maximum estate, gift & GST rates | 40% | |
| Estate, gift & GST exclusions | \$5,490,000 | |
| Gift tax annual exclusion | \$14,000 | |
| Exclusion on gifts to non-citizen spouse | \$149,000 | |

| Education Credits & De | eductions | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Credit/Deduction/ Account | Maximum credit/ deduction | Income phaseouts begin at AGI of: | |
| American Opportunity Tax Credit/Hope | \$2,500 credit | \$160,000 joint \$80,000 all others | |
| Lifetime learning credit | \$2,000 credit | \$112,000 joint \$56,000 all others | |
| Savings bond interest tax-free if used for education | Deduction— limited to amount of quali- fied expenses | \$117,250 joint \$78,150 all others | |
| Coverdell | \$2,000 maximum; not deductible | \$190,000 joint \$95,000 all others | |

Tax Deadlines

January 17 – 4th installment of the previous year's estimated taxes due

April 18 – Tax filing deadline, or request extension to Oct. 16. First installment of 2017 taxes due. Last day to file amended return for 2013. Last day to contribute to: Roth or traditional IRA for 2016; HSA for 2016; Keogh or SEP for 2016 (unless tax filing deadline has been extended).

June 15 – 2nd installment of estimated taxes due

September 15 – 3rd installment of estimated taxes due

October 16 – Tax returns due for those who requested an extension. Last day to recharacterize a converted IRA from 2016 if extension was filed or tax return was filed by April 17. Last day to contribute to SEP or Keogh for 2016 if extension was filed.

December 31 – Last day to: 1) pay expenses for itemized deductions; 2) complete transactions for capital gains or losses; 3) establish a Keogh plan for 2017; 4) establish and fund a solo 401(k) for 2017; 5) complete 2017 contributions to employer-sponsored 401(k) plans; 6) correct excess contributions to IRAs and qualified plans to avoid penalty.

** Cannot exceed greater of \$1,050 or \$350 plus the individual's earned income

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| Retirement Plan Contribution Limits | | | | |
|---|-----------|--|--|--|
| Annual compensation used to determine contribution for most plans | \$270,000 | | | |
| Defined-contribution plans, basic limit | \$54,000 | | | |
| Defined-benefit plans, basic limit | \$215,000 | | | |
| 401(k), 403(b), 457(b), Roth 401(k) plans elective deferrals limit | \$18,000 | | | |
| Catch-up provision for individuals 50 and over, 401(k), 403(b), 457(b), Roth 401(k) plans | \$6,000 | | | |
| SIMPLE plans, elective deferral limit | \$12,500 | | | |
| SIMPLE plans, catch-up contribution for individuals 50 and over | \$3,000 | | | |

Individual Retirement Accounts

| IRA type | Contribu- tion limit | Catch-up at 50+ | Income limits |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--|
| Traditional nondeductible | \$5,500 | \$1,000 | None |
| Traditional deductible | \$5,500 | \$1,000 | If active in a plan: \$99,000 - \$119,000 joint \$62,000 - \$72,000 single, HOH 0 - \$10,000 married filing separately If one spouse is active in a plan: \$186,000 - \$196,000 joint |
| Roth | \$5,500 | \$1,000 | \$186,000 - \$196,000 joint \$118,000 - \$133,000 single, HOH 0 - \$10,000 married filing separately |
| MyRA | \$5,500 | \$1,000 | \$186,000 - \$196,000 joint \$118,000 - \$133,000 single |
| Roth conversion | | | No income limit |

| Health Savings Accounts | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|
| Annual limit | Maximum deductible contribution | Expense limits (deductibles and co-pays) | Minimum annual deductible | |
| Individuals | \$3,400 | \$6,550 | \$1,300 | |
| Families | \$6,750 | \$13,100 | \$2,600 | |
| Catch-up for 55 and older | \$1,000 | | | |

| Deductibility of Long-Term Care Premiums on Qualified Policies | | |
|--|---|--|
| Attained age before close of tax year | Amount of LTC premiums that qualify as medical expenses in 2017 | |
| 40 or less | \$410 | |
| 41 to 50 | \$770 | |
| 51 to 60 | \$1,530 | |
| 61 to 70 | \$4,090 | |
| Over 70 | \$5,110 | |

| Medicare Deductibles | |
|---|------------|
| Part B deductible | \$183.00 |
| Part A (inpatient services) deductible for first 60 days of hospitalization | \$1,316.00 |
| Part A deductible for days 61-90 of hospitalization | \$329/day |
| Part A deductible for more than 90 days of hospitalization | \$658/day |

| Social Security | | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| Benefits | | | |
| Full retirement age (FRA) if born between 1943 and 1954 | 66 | | |
| Estimated maximum monthly benefit | \$2,6 | 587 | |
| Retirement earnings exempt amounts | \$16,920 u \$44,880 during No limit a | year reach FRA | |
| Tax on Social Security benefits: income | brackets | | |
| Filing status | Provisional income* | Amount of Social Security subject to tax | |
| Married filing jointly | Under \$32,000 \$32,000-\$44,000 Over \$44,000 | 0 up to 50% up to 85% | |
| Single, head of household, qualifying widow(er), married filing separately and living apart from spouse | Under \$25,000 \$25,000-\$34,000 Over \$34,000 | 0 up to 50% up to 85% | |
| Married filing separately and living with spouse | Over 0 | up to 85% | |
| Tax (FICA) | | | |
| SS tax paid on income up to \$127,200 | % withheld | Maximum tax payable | |
| Employer pays | 6.2% | \$7,886.40 | |
| Employee pays | 6.2% | \$7,886.40 | |
| Self-employed pays | 12.4% | \$15,772.80 | |
| Medicare tax | | | |
| Employer pays | 1.45% | varies per income | |
| Employee pays | 1.45% plus 0.9% on income over \$200,000 (single) or \$250,000 (joint) | varies per income | |
| Self-employed pays | 2.90% plus 0.9% on income over \$200,000 (single) or \$250,000 (joint) | varies per income | |

*Provisional income = adjusted gross income (not incl. Social Security) + tax-exempt interest + 50% of Social Security benefit

| Medicare Premiums | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 2015 MAGI single | 2015 MAGI joint | Part B Premium | Part D income adjustment | |
| \$85,000 or less | \$170,000 or less | \$134.00** | \$0 | |
| 85,001-107,000 | 170,001-214,000 | \$187.50 | \$13.30 | |
| 107,001-160,000 | 214,001-320,000 | \$267.90 | \$34.20 | |
| 160,001-214,000 | 320,001-428,000 | \$348.30 | \$55.20 | |
| Above 214,000 | Above 428,000 | \$428.60 | \$76.20 | |

**Average of \$109.00 if held harmless

| | Uniform Lifetime Table (partial) | | | | |
|---|--|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|
| | Age of IRA owner or plan participant | Life expectancy (in years) | Age of IRA owner or plan participant | Life expectancy (in years) | |
| | 70 | 27.4 | 86 | 14.1 | |
| | 71 | 26.5 | 87 | 13.4 | |
| Ŀ | 72 | 25.6 | 88 | 12.7 | |
| | 73 | 24.7 | 89 | 12.0 | |
| | 74 | 23.8 | 90 | 11.4 | |
| | 75 | 22.9 | 91 | 10.8 | |
| Ŀ | 76 | 22.0 | 92 | 10.2 | |
| | 77 | 21.2 | 93 | 9.6 | |
| | 78 | 20.3 | 94 | 9.1 | |
| | 79 | 19.5 | 95 | 8.6 | |
| | 80 | 18.7 | 96 | 8.1 | |
| | 81 | 17.9 | 97 | 7.6 | |
| | 82 | 17.1 | 98 | 7.1 | |
| | 83 | 16.3 | 99 | 6.7 | |
| | 84 | 15.5 | 100 | 6.3 | |
| | 85 | 14.8 | 101 | 5.9 | |

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